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Research Mission of the German Marine Research Alliance (DAM) **»Marine carbon sinks in** decarbonisation pathways«

## Who we are

- > a large interdisciplinary research mission consisting of 6 research consortia
- > 22 partners: universities, research institutes, authorities, economy, museum > more than 200 participants

> 1<sup>st</sup> phase: 3 years duration > start: 1<sup>st</sup> August 2021 > total budget: € 26 million

## **Initial Situation**

- A massive reduction of CO<sub>2</sub> emissions alone is no longer sufficient to achieve the Paris climate targets of limiting warming to 1.5 or even 2 degrees.
- 5 15 % of today's CO<sub>2</sub> emissions will not be avoidable by mid-century even with an ambitious climate protection policy. They must therefore be removed from the atmosphere and safely stored.
- So far, mainly land-based approaches for CO<sub>2</sub>removal (Carbon Dioxide Removal = CDR) have been discussed, which are often in competition with other land uses. Other options for CO<sub>2</sub>-removal

## Aims of the CDRmare research mission

- To explore & evaluate marine methods of atmospheric CO<sub>2</sub>-removal with respect to their potentials and ecological, economic, social and political impacts and risks in the context of a responsible and sustainable use of the ocean.
- Informing and advising policy-makers and society on options for marine CO<sub>2</sub>-removal and -storage as well as monitoring and governance approaches.
- The long-term goal is to develop a marine carbon roadmap for Germany.

and -storage are provided by the ocean due to its extensive climate-regulating capabilities.



Ocean-based methods of  $CO_2$ -removal and -storage from the atmosphere

















